

#8

소방차

FIRETRUCKS

GRAMMAR FOCUS

Verb
+
-케 하다

This form is used to express the action of causing someone to be in a certain state or condition. It means something like “to make (someone/something) do” or “to cause (someone/something) to be.” Note that ~케 하다 is a variation of the form ~게 하다, and is used primarily with stems ending in the ‘하’ syllable for ease of pronunciation. In these cases, the final ‘하’ merges with ‘게’ and becomes the aspirated ‘케.’

- 매일 영어를 쓰는 것은 나를 긴장케 했다.
Using English everyday **made me** anxious.
- 그 중 나를 가장 당황케 했던 것은 소방차였다.
What **made me** the most upset was the firetrucks.

Verb
+
-ㄹ/을 때면

~ㄹ/을 때면 is a combination of two forms: ~ㄹ/을 때(이)다 meaning ‘it’s time to do (something)’ and ~(으)면 meaning ‘if/when.’ The form ~ㄹ/을 때면 often translates as ‘whenever,’ ‘when,’ or ‘by the time.’

- 영어를 쓸 때면 머리 속이 하얘지다.
Whenever I speak English, my mind goes blank.
- 운전을 할 때면, 여러 가지의 감정을 마주했다.
Whenever I drive, I’m faced with a variety of emotions.

Noun
+
-(이)라(서)

~(이)라(서) combines two clauses with the meaning of “so/since/because.” It’s used with nouns, and it means something like ‘because of NOUN’ or ‘since it’s NOUN.’

* Note that ‘서’ is optional here, and is often dropped.

- 미국이라(서) 외출할 때는 항상 운전을 해야 해요.
It’s America, **so** we always have to drive when we go out.
- 저녁이라(서) 주변이 잘 안 보였어요.
Since it was dusk, I couldn’t see my surroundings well.

ACTIVITY PAGE

Vocabulary Check

A: Translate into English.

1. 주변 -

2. 긴장 -

3. 방향 -

4. 마주하다 -

5. 여러 가지 -

B: Translate into Korean.

1. a firetruck -

2. emotions -

3. to be visible/seen -

4. driver's license -

5. to be tired/exhausted -

Grammar Check

Connect clauses from the left column with clauses in the right column to complete each sentence.

맛있는 디저트를 먹는 것은 ①

한국 음식을 먹을 때면 ②

한국**이라서** 밤 늦게까지 ③

소방차가 **올 때면** ④

㉠ 즉시 정차해야 해요

㉡ 한국에 가고 싶어요.

㉢ 시내에서 돌아 다닐 수 있어.

㉣ 나를 행복케 합니다.

ANSWER PAGE

Vocabulary Check

A: Translate into English.

1. 주변 - **surroundings**
2. 긴장 - **nervousness/tension**
3. 방향 - **direction/way**
4. 마주하다 - **to be faced/confronted (with)**
5. 여러 가지 - **a variety/range (of)**

B: Translate into Korean.

1. a firetruck - **소방차**
2. emotions - **감정**
3. to be visible/seen - **보이다**
4. driver's license - **(운전) 면허**
5. to be tired/exhausted - **피곤하다**

Grammar Check

Connect clauses from the left column with clauses in the right column to complete each sentence.

- ① - ㉠ 맛있는 디저트를 먹는 것은 나를 행복케 합니다.
Eating delicious desserts makes me happy.
- ② - ㉡ 한국 음식을 먹을 때면 한국에 가고 싶어요.
Whenever I eat Korean food, I want to go to Korea.
- ③ - ㉢ 한국이라서 밤 늦게까지 시내에서 돌아 다닐 수 있어.
Since it's Korea, you can wander around the city until late at night.
- ④ - ㉣ 소방차가 올 때면 즉시 정차해야 해요.
When there's a fire truck, you have to stop immediately.