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마지막 & 시작

ENDINGS & BEGINNINGS

# GRAMMAR FOCUS

## Adjective/Verb + -았/었던 Noun

This form is used to describe an action/state which occurred in the past. It refers to one-time actions that were completely finished in the past, or actions/states that used to happen, but don't happen now. It gives a strong feeling of reminiscing, or remembering something.

- 미국에 발을 디**었던** 첫 순간이었어요.  
It was the moment I **took** my first steps in America.
- 끝이 보이지 **않았던** 출입국 심사 줄이 기억나요.  
I remember an immigration line **that had** no end in sight.

## Adjective + -ㄴ/은 + Noun

The noun modifier -ㄴ/은 lets us place a descriptive verb directly in front of a noun, where it acts as an adjective and directly modifies the meaning of that noun.

- 어린 아기와 비행기를 타는 것은 쉽지 **않았**어요.  
Flying with a **little** baby wasn't easy.
- 공항의 차가**운** 에어컨 공기와 방향제 냄새가 **싫**었어요.  
I disliked the airport's **cold**, air-conditioned air and the air freshener smell.

## Verb + -(ㄴ/는)다는 것

This form comes from the construction -(ㄴ/는)다고 하는 것, which makes use of the indirect quotation form. It's used to express what you think the definition or nature of a certain verb is. In other words it refers to "the fact that," "the notion that," or "the idea that." It is usually referring back to a longer verb phrase.

- 한국의 부모님들과 헤어**진**다는 것이 슬펐어요.  
I was sad **to part with** my parents in Korea.
- 나를 둘러싼 모든 것들이 내가 미국에 **왔**다는 걸 말해 줬어요.  
Everything around me was telling me **that I'd come to** America.

## ACTIVITY PAGE

### Vocabulary Check

A: Translate into English.

1. 아쉬움 -

2. 방향제 -

3. 출입국 심사 줄 -

4. ~개월 -

5. 발을 디디다 -

B: Translate into Korean.

1. humidity -

2. air conditioner -

3. to cross -

4. to be afraid/scared (of) -

5. to be sad -

### Grammar Check

Connect clauses from the left column with clauses in the right column to complete each sentence.

공항의 차가**웠던** 공기를 ①

㉠ 먹어야 했어요.

공항에서 마지막으로 찍**었던** ②

㉡ 잇을 수가 없어요.

비행기를 타**다는** 것은 ③

㉢ 어떤 건지 잘 몰랐어요.

낮**선** 음식을 ④

㉣ 사진을 아직도 가지고 있어요.

# ANSWER PAGE

## Vocabulary Check

A: Translate into English.

1. 아쉬움 - **regret(s)/sorrow(s)**
2. 방향제 - **deodorizer; air freshener**
3. 출입국 심사 줄 - **immigration check line**
4. ~개월 - **counter for 'months-old'**
5. 발을 디디다 - **to set foot (on/in)**

B: Translate into Korean.

1. humidity - **습도**
2. air conditioner - **에어콘**
3. to cross - **건너다**
4. to be afraid/scared (of) - **두렵다 / 무섭다**
5. to be sad - **슬프다**

## Grammar Check

Connect clauses from the left column with clauses in the right column to complete each sentence.

- ① - ㉠ 공항의 차가웠던 공기를 잊을 수가 없어요.  
I can't ever forget the cold air at the airport.
- ② - ㉡ 공항에서 마지막으로 찍었던 사진을 아직도 가지고 있어요.  
I still have the last family photo we took at the airport.
- ③ - ㉢ 비행기를 타다는 것은 어떤 건지 잘 몰랐어요.  
I didn't really know what flying was like.
- ④ - ㉣ 낯선 음식을 먹어야 했어요.  
I had to eat unfamiliar foods.