

**#9**

**프리스쿨**

**PRESCHOOL**

## GRAMMAR FOCUS

**Adjective/  
Verb  
+  
-(으)나**

This connective form is used to express a contrast between two different states of affairs. It translates as “but” or “however.” It’s similar to the form ~지만, but ~(으)나 is used more often in formal writing.

- 건이는 과묵한 편이기 **했으나**, 집에서 말을 잘 했다.  
Geon was pretty quiet, **but** he talked a lot at home.
- 율이는 영어를 못했**으나**, 학교 생활을 잘했다.  
Yul couldn’t speak English, **but** she did well at school.

**Adjective/  
Verb  
+  
-은/는 터라**

This form means ‘because/so.’ It’s actually a combination of the form ~(이)라(서), which attaches to the noun ‘터’ (‘situation’), creating 터라(서). The first clause is the cause/reason for the situation in the second clause.  
\* It’s commonly used in the past tense as ~았/었던 터라.

- 건이가 낯을 많이 가렸**던 터라** 프리스쿨 가기 전 걱정이 앞섰다.  
Geon was very shy, **so** I started to worry before he went to preschool.
- 율이는 사교적이**었던 터라** 학교 생활에 많은 걱정을 하지 않았다.  
Yul was outgoing, **so** I wasn’t very worried about her being at school.

**Adjective/  
Verb  
+  
-ㄹ/을 텐데(요)**

This form can be used to express the speaker’s supposition or assumption. It is a combination of the forms ~ㄹ/을 터이다 (expresses will/intention) and ~(으)ㄴ/는 데 (요) (gives background info). It often translates to “I’d imagine...” “I assume/suppose/bet...” or “it must be...”

- 영어가 안되서 의사소통이 어려울 **텐데...**  
**I bet** he’ll have trouble communicating since he can’t speak English...
- 율이는 어제 잠을 잘 못 자서 오늘 많이 피곤할 **텐데...**  
Yul didn’t sleep well yesterday, so **I bet** she’ll be really tired today

## ACTIVITY PAGE

### Vocabulary Check

A: Translate into English.

1. 규칙 -

2. 당일 -

3. 의사소통 -

4. 낮을 가리다 -

5. 잠을 이루다 -

B: Translate into Korean.

1. to make friends -

2. to worry -

3. (the) second -

4. to be urgent -

5. to be cool/unbothered -

### Grammar Check

Connect clauses from the left column with clauses in the right column to complete each sentence.

누나는 활발하나, ①

㉠ 어려웠을 텐데...

놀이터에서 놀았던 터라 ②

㉡ 동생은 조용해요.

영어로 말하기가 ③

㉢ 땀을 많이 흘렸어요.

아침에 일찍 일어나기는 했으나, ④

㉣ 학교에 지각을 했어요.

# ANSWER PAGE

## Vocabulary Check

A: Translate into English.

1. 규칙 - **rules/regulations**
2. 당일 - **the day (of); the very day**
3. 의사소통 - **communication**
4. 낮을 가리다 - **to be shy; to hide one's face**
5. 잠을 이루다 - **to get to sleep**

B: Translate into Korean.

1. to make friends - **친구를 사귀다 (만나다/만들다)**
2. to worry - **걱정하다**
3. (the) second - **둘째**
4. to be urgent - **급하다**
5. to be cool/unbothered - **쿨하다**

## Grammar Check

Connect clauses from the left column with clauses in the right column to complete each sentence.

① - ㉠ 누나는 활발하나, 동생은 조용해요.

His big sister is animated, but he's quiet.

② - ㉡ 놀이터에서 놀았던 터라 땀을 많이 흘렸어요.

I played at the playground, so I sweated a lot.

③ - ㉢ 영어로 말하기가 어려웠을 텐데...

I bet it was difficult speaking in English...

④ - ㉣ 아침에 일찍 일어나기는 했으나, 학교에 지각을 했어요.

I woke up early in the morning, but I was late to school.