

#8

소방차

FIRETRUCKS

GRAMMAR FOCUS

Noun
+
-보다

The -보다 particle is used to make contrasts and comparisons. A보다 means '(more) compared to A.'

- 미국 → 미국**보다**
America → **compared to** America
- 한국 → 한국**보다**
Korea → **compared to** Korea
한국에서* → 한국에서**보다**
(doing) in Korea → **compared to** (doing) in Korea

* Remember that the -에서 particle is used to indicate some action being done in some place.

Verb
+
-게 만들다

This form means 'to make/cause something or someone to be a certain way.' It is used with descriptive verbs.

- 어렵다 → 어렵게 **만들다**
to be difficult → to **make it** difficult
- 쉽다 → 쉽게 **만들다**
to be easy → to **make it** easy
- 당황하다 → 당황하게 **만들다**
to be flustered → to **make me** flustered

Noun
+
-(이)라(서)

This form is used to say 'it is/was noun, so...'

The '서' on the end is optional and commonly dropped. If the noun ends on a consonant, attach -(이)라(서). If the noun ends on a vowel, attach -라(서).

- 저녁 → 저녁**이라(서)**
evening → it is/was evening, **so...**
- 소방차 → 소방차**라(서)**
fire truck → it is/was a firetruck, **so...**

ACTIVITY PAGE

Vocabulary Check

A: Translate into English.

1. 하루 -

2. 소방차 -

3. 감정 -

4. 뒤 -

5. 쉽다 -

B: Translate into Korean.

1. mom -

2. where -

3. evening; dusk -

4. to make -

5. to drive -

Grammar Check

Connect clauses from the left column with clauses in the right column to complete each sentence.

- | | |
|-------------|-----------------|
| 차보다 ① | ㉠ 잘 안 보였다. |
| 저녁이라서 주변이 ② | ㉡ 한국에서보다는 쉬웠다. |
| 미국에서의 운전은 ③ | ㉢ 운전을 어렵게 만들었다. |
| 사이렌 소리가 ④ | ㉣ 집이 더 비싸다. |

ANSWER PAGE

Vocabulary Check

A: Translate into English.

1. 하루 - **a day; one (full) day**

2. 소방차 - **a firetruck**

3. 감정 - **emotion(s)/feeling(s)**

4. 뒤 - **behind/back/rear**

5. 쉽다 - **to be easy/simple**

B: Translate into Korean.

1. mom - **엄마**

2. where - **어디**

3. evening; dusk - **저녁**

4. to make - **만들다**

5. to drive - **운전을 하다/운전하다**

Grammar Check

Connect clauses from the left column with clauses in the right column to complete each sentence.

① - ㉔ 차보다 집이 더 비싸다.

A house is more expensive than a car.

② - ㉓ 저녁이라서 주변이 잘 안 보였다.

It was evening so I couldn't see my surroundings very well.

③ - ㉒ 미국에서의 운전은 한국에서보다는 쉬웠다.

Driving in America was easier than in Korea.

④ - ㉑ 사이렌 소리가 운전을 어렵게 만들었다.

The siren noise made driving difficult.