

**#5**

**층간소음**

THIN WALLS

## GRAMMAR FOCUS

Verb  
+  
-(으)ㄴ  
+  
Noun

This form is used to talk about nouns that you have interacted with in the past, or a noun that you did 'verb' to. If the verb stem ends on a vowel, attach -ㄴ. If the verb stem ends on a consonant, attach -은.

- 만나다 → 만난 사람  
to meet → the person that I **met**
- 오다 → 온 사람  
to come → the person that **had come**

Verb  
+  
-는  
+  
Noun

This form is used to talk about nouns that you are currently interacting with, or a noun that is currently doing verb.

- 코골다 → 코고는 남편  
to snore → a husband that **is snoring**; a **snoring** husband
- 말을 잘 듣다 → 말을 잘 듣는 아이  
to listen well → a child that **listens well**

Verb  
+  
-(으)ㄹ  
+  
Noun

This form is used to talk about nouns that you will interact with, or a noun that will be some way in the future. If the verb stem ends on a vowel, attach -ㄹ. If the verb stem ends on a consonant, attach -을.

- 잊지 못 하다 → 잊지 못 할 사람  
unable to forget → a person that I **won't forget**
- 만나다 → 만날 친구  
to meet → a friend that I **will meet**

# ACTIVITY PAGE

## Vocabulary Check

A: Translate into English.

1. 문화 충격 -

2. 종종 -

3. 이웃들 -

4. 유닛 -

5. 어렵다 -

B: Translate into Korean.

1. a kid/child -

2. a gift -

3. to hear/listen -

4. left (side) -

5. right (side) -

## Grammar Check

Connect clauses from the left column with clauses in the right column to complete each sentence.

- |             |   |   |                |
|-------------|---|---|----------------|
| 잊지 못 할      | ① | ㉠ | 들었다.           |
| 만난 사람들이     | ② | ㉡ | 참 친절했다.        |
| 코고는 소리를     | ③ | ㉢ | 기억이었다.         |
| 이민 온 우리 가족은 | ④ | ㉣ | 생활이 항상 쉽지 않았다. |

# ANSWER PAGE

## Vocabulary Check

A: Translate into English.

1. 문화 충격 - **culture shock**
2. 종종 - **now and then; occasionally**
3. 이웃들 - **neighbors**
4. 유닛 - **a unit (in an apartment)**
5. 어렵다 - **to be difficult/hard**

B: Translate into Korean.

1. a kid/child - **아이**
2. a gift - **선물**
3. to hear/listen - **듣다**
4. left (side) - **왼쪽**
5. right (side) - **오른쪽**

## Grammar Check

Connect clauses from the left column with clauses in the right column to complete each sentence.

① - ㉔ 잊지 못 할 기억이었다.

It was an unforgettable memory.

② - ㉓ 만난 사람들이 참 친절했다.

The people I met were very friendly.

③ - ㉑ 코고는 소리를 들었다.

I heard the sound of snoring.

④ - ㉒ 이민 온 우리 가족은 생활이 항상 쉽지 않았다.

For my immigrant family, life was not always easy.